

PRIMARY ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS

PRIMARY MATHEMATICS

Brochures

PRIMARY SCIENCE



PRIVARY BNGLISH BND BNGLISH BN

Common Core State Standards (CCSS)

Marshall Cavendish Education PRIMARY ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS

Based on and seamlessly aligned to the U.S. Common Core State Standards, the series incorporates effective methodologies suitable for English as a Second Language (ESL) learners. With a full suite of materials for Grades K to 6, our new **PRIMARY ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS** series prides itself in providing a seamless transition from kindergarten to elementary school.

With an aim to equip learners with language skills necessary for college and career, the series takes on an active learning approach with systematic and explicit instruction to ensure that every learner understands the rules of the language, such as grammar and usage. With values at the heart of this series, learners are given opportunities to hone their analytical and critical thinking skills while engaging with increasingly complex texts. In this process, learners gain awareness of their identity as global citizens and nurture their love for language learning!

Why Choose MCE PRIMARY ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS

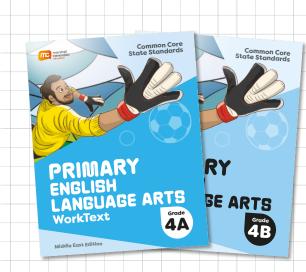
A complete English Language Arts education solution based on CCSS standards but uses methodologies tried and tested in Singapore for ESL learners and proven to deliver learning successes while nurturing the joy of learning.

A series comprising effective methodologies that propelled Singapore to world-class ranking in international benchmark examinations such as PIRLS and PISA

Nurturing future-ready learners with the infusion of values learning

Adopts an active learning approach to provide meaningful language learning experiences for learners to experience the joy of learning

What's in the series?



Available in print and annotatable eBook

Teacher's Guide

Grade K Book A	ISBN: 978-981-4926-08-9
Grade K Book B	ISBN: 978-981-4926-09-6
Grade 1 Book A	ISBN: 978-981-4926-10-2
Grade 1 Book B	ISBN: 978-981-4926-11-9
Grade 2 Book A	ISBN: 978-981-4917-80-3
Grade 2 Book B	ISBN: 978-981-4917-81-0
Grade 3 Book A	ISBN: 978-981-4917-82-7
Grade 3 Book B	ISBN: 978-981-4917-89-6
Grade 4 Book A	ISBN: 978-981-4917-94-0
Grade 4 Book B	ISBN: 978-981-4917-95-7
Grade 5 Book A	ISBN: 978-981-4917-96-4
Grade 5 Book B	ISBN: 978-981-4917-97-1
Grade 6 Book A	ISBN: 978-981-4917-98-8
Grade 6 Book B	ISBN: 978-981-4917-99-5

Grade 4 Book B ISBN: 978-981-4917-95-7 Grade 5 Book A ISBN: 978-981-4917-96-4 Grade 5 Book B ISBN: 978-981-4917-97-1 Grade 6 Book A ISBN: 978-981-4917-98-8 Grade 6 Book B ISBN: 978-981-4917-99-5

WorkText Grade K Book A

Grade K Book B

Grade 1 Book A

Grade 1 Book B

Grade 2 Book A

Grade 2 Book B

Grade 3 Book A

Grade 3 Book B

Grade 4 Book A



ISBN: 978-981-4917-72-8

ISBN: 978-981-4917-73-5

ISBN: 978-981-4917-74-2

ISBN: 978-981-4917-77-3

ISBN: 978-981-4917-80-3

ISBN: 978-981-4917-81-0

ISBN: 978-981-4917-82-7

ISBN: 978-981-4917-89-6

ISBN: 978-981-4917-94-0

Available as digital resources only

Digital Resources

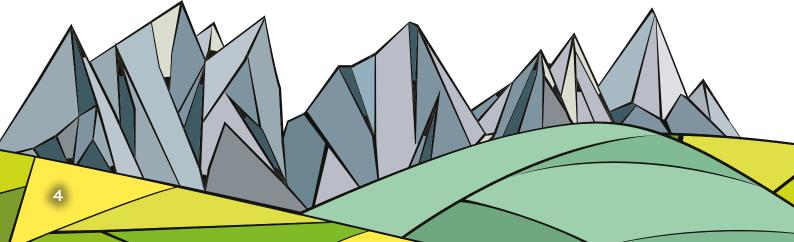
- Student eBooks:
 - o Contains videos, animations and quizzes/games
 - o Contains voice readings of text and pronunciations of key vocabulary words for language support
- Teacher's Resources:
 - o Editable schemes of work and lesson plans
 - o Solutions to WorkText questions

A series comprising effective methodologies that propelled Singapore to world-class ranking in international benchmark examinations such as PIRLS and PISA

The Marshall Cavendish Education Primary English Language Arts and Literacy series adheres to the Common Core State Standards (CCSS) for English Language Arts (ELA) and Literacy, and adopts methodologies used in Singapore for ESL learners and designed to be suitable for young learners. The students are taught using an eclectic blend of first language and second language methodologies – engaging with increasingly complex texts with systemic and direct instruction provided on the rules of the language such as grammar and usage.

The series provides students with stepping stones to achieve success in the learning of the English language and in international benchmark examinations such as the PIRLS and PISA. The lessons are meaning-focused and presented in the form of engaging activities to encourage active learning.

Students will progressively master the language, apply critical and analytical skills as well as practice research and communication, which will help them be future-ready global citizens. Hence, working through the series will enable students to become competent and confident users of the English language.





Scan QR code to see a sample!

Reading texts accompanied with model reading and pronunciation included for practice, accessible via Marker Recognition.

Groupwork/classwork to encourage students to share ideas and voice opinions and thoughts through presentations or recitations of poems or related stories.

Practice

1

Find and circle the *r*-Controlled vowels in the newsflash.

HARWICH

A search is underway in the far wilderness on Thursday for a missing hiker. The person has not been seen since Sunday. The authorities said the climber was dropped off Sunday morning at the Waterfall Campground in Harwich with plans to hike the high terrain. However, the spokesperson said that the hiker had not returned as temperatures continued to drop, reaching levels below freezing overnight. Three search-and-rescue teams were dispatched as officials asked for the public's assistance.



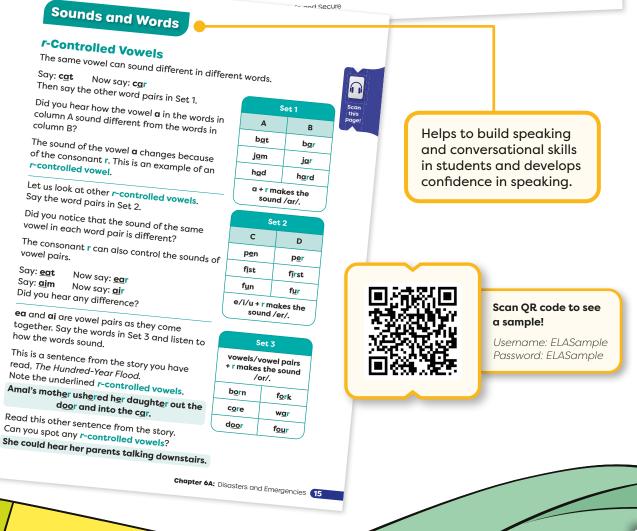
Fluency

Practice

Now that you have studied *r*-Controlled vowels, practice reading the newsflash above with fluency. Practice on your own, then with a partner.

Remember to read smoothly. Don't rush-speak clearly so that all your words can be heard and understood.

It is important to read with expression too. If you can, look at your partner as you read, and show that you enjoy it.





Prepositional Phrases

Remember that a preposition is a word that shows the relationship between two words in a sentence. Common prepositions include at, by, for, from, in, of, on, to, and with.

A prepositional phrase is made up of a **preposition** and <u>the word or</u> words it affects. Often a prepositional phrase contains an article or pronoun as well as a noun or noun phrase.

Parts of Prepositional Phrases

Reread the first sentence from the story, The Hundred-Year Flood,

Amal was fast asleep in her bed on the second floor of her family's home in the far southern suburb.



Below are the four prepositional phrases in the earlier sentence. Notice what each prepositional phrase is made up of.

1. in her bed 2. on the second floor

3. of her family's home

- preposition/pronoun/noun
 - preposition/article/noun phrase
- preposition/pronoun/noun phrase 4. in the far southern suburb 🔶
 - preposition/article/noun phrase

Grammar rules are taught explicitly

through direct instruction where rules of

the language are presented, followed

by its usage and practice, which encourages meaning-focused lessons.

Grammar is taught in context as much as possible (e.g., using sentences/paragraphs from the Reading text in the chapter) so that they are relatable to the other skills of language learnt.

Practice

Fill in the blanks with the prepositions, in, on or at. _June. 1. The school holidays are____ the afternoon. 2. Jack eats lunch____ _2015. 3. I was born____ __Wednesday. 4. Tom is playing tennis____ _____nine o'clock. 5. I go to bed____ Write sentences using the words in the boxes and a correct preposition. The first one has been done for you. Example Saad breakfast morning Saad eats breakfast in the morning. 1. Joe dinner night 2. Maryam books library

- 3. (Kayla's sister) (swims) (Saturday afternoons)

Use of Prepositional Phrases Prepositional phrases have different uses in sentences. They can act as:

Nouns Adverbs Adjectives

They usually give more information about the noun, verb, or adjective in the phrase. At times, they are the subject of the sentence.

Chapter 6A: Disasters and Emergencies 21



Scan QR code to see a sample!

Nurturing future-ready learners with the infusion of values learning

The Marshall Cavendish Education Primary English Language Arts and Literacy series has been developed with special considerations given to the needs and interests of students and teachers.

In the eBook, audio readings of key passages are included to provide language support and accurate modelling for teachers and students. Contextual illustrations are used to convey the learning visually for ESL students and build understanding of the text. The pronunciations of the key vocabulary are also provided in audio forms at the point of use in the student materials so that students are able to remember the words and practice pronouncing them.

In addition, the infusion of values learning incorporated into the series focuses on developing the whole learner, providing opportunities for them to personalize, reflect and contribute their own ideas, opinions, and preferences. Holistically, this also contributes towards molding students to be future global citizens with an awareness of the world around them.

Chapter Self-Reflection

What was your favorite part of the story, The Hundred-Year Flood? Why?

What did you learn from your reading about how to be prepared in case of a disaster?

How will you prepare for emergencies? How can you help your family, friends, and community prepare? Students reflect on their learning and recap learning points in the chapter with questions on different aspects such as:

- What they feel about a certain situation or character that appeared in the chapter
- What they liked learning best in the chapter

Values

A specialized emergency response team has been set up by the Saudi Red Crescent Authority. It

serves to provide aid during international

within the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

catastrophes and

What values do you think a member of this

team should have?

Why is this important?

• How they will apply what they have learned

Information about an organization or individual related to the theme covering values. For example: showing care and compassion, honesty, and trustworthiness, caring for the environment.

A wall of water had rushed down the hill from the lake. Houses were washed away. Some people had ignored the warnings and stayed home.

Rescue workers were looking for survivors. It had indeed been a narrow escape for Amal's family. If not for the state police going door to door to warn people, they might have died. Figurative Language

Why do you think the author describes the flood as a *wall of water*? This is figurative language. Picture in your mind what this would look like. What other examples of figurative language can you find?

Make Inferences

What happened to people who did not follow the instructions of the state police?

Chapter 6A: Disasters and Emergencies 11

Adopts an active learning approach to provide meaningful language learning experiences for learners to experience the joy of learning

Nurturing a joy of learning is critical in helping students be intrinsically motivated, acquire love for what they do in class, and enjoy attending school.

The Primary ELA Series follows an engaging active learning approach, with plentiful opportunities for rhymes, role play, hands-on activities and games for the students.

Other than the print components, the series offers rich digital resources to support online and face-to-face lessons. Students are able to interact with the books via the Marker Recognition feature. Digital resources can be called out by scanning the page in the book using a smartphone. In addition to physical hands-on activities, students will engage with watching videos, animations and participate in quizzes or games as they learn new concepts. These digital resources can also be accessed via the eBooks, making the teaching and learning experience seamless and fuss free.

The series strives to provide interesting, fun, and meaningful learning experiences through its range of resources. It subscribes to the belief that only where joy of learning exists can real learning take place.



Scan QR code to see a sample!

Practice Read the story again to answer the questions. 1. What was the cause of the flood? How do you know? 2. How would you describe the main character, Amal? Provide evidence. Arts sidebar feature appears in the Reading section, with activities that involves arts and 3. What would you do if you faced a similar situation as the craft, or role-play and drama connected to the reading text. characters in the story? Why? 4. How do you think people should be informed or made aware of imminent disasters or accidents? Why? Arts Work in small groups to develop a short drama about helping others during an emergency or disaster. Then present it as a play to the class. 12 Unit 6: Safe and Secure Arts (Work in small groups to develop a short Students understand texts through drama about helping kinaesthetic or hands-on activities to encourage active learning and others during an participation, making learning emergency or disaster. purposeful, fun, and meaningful. Then present it as a play to the class.

10

The **Cross-Connection** sidebar feature is related to the Unit theme/Chapter topic of the unit and connected to Science and/or Math or any other possible subjects.

Work in a group. Discuss one of the following topics. **Cross-Connection** People who require assistance because they behaved recklessly should be **Being Prepared** prosecuted and fined. After an emergency, you may need to Punishing people for reckless conduct survive on your own encourages everyone to behave better. for several days. A Rescuing people should not depend on disaster supplies kit is the circumstances, but only on saving a collection of basic lives. items your household may need in the event of an emergency. TIPS! Ensure that you other subjects to ELA. prepare supplies for home, work and cars. **During discussion:** What should such a kit Every member must contribute to the consist of? discussion. Take turns to give your opinion and a reason for it. If you disagree with someone's opinion, give your reasons for disagreeing. Be open to other people's opinions and ideas. **During presentation:** • Select a group representative to present the opinions and reasons . discussed. The rest of the class may add their opinions to the discussion. Remember that there are no right or wrong answers.

Scope and Sequence

The scope of our content is developed to meet the curriculum in the Common Core State Standards (CCSS). The pedagogical approach of the content was developed as a result of Marshall Cavendish Education's research on the most effective strategies of teaching and learning.





Students can see the connections across disciplines and become aware of the relevance of what they learned in



This series is aligned with the Common Core State Standards (CCSS)

PRINARY MATHEMATICS Brochure



Marshall Cavendish Education PRIMARY MATHEMATICS

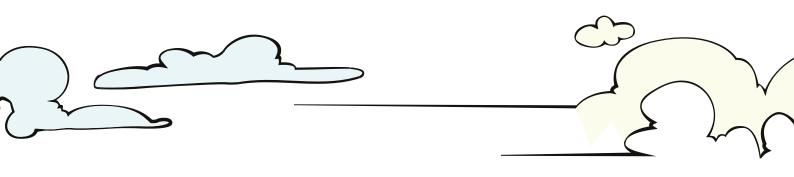


Introducing the new and updated **PRIMARY MATHEMATICS** series! Completely aligned to the U.S. State Standards, the series incorporates the latest thinking in the teaching and learning of mathematics. A full Grades K to 6 program, the new **PRIMARY MATHEMATICS** series provides a seamless transition from Kindergarten to elementary school. With an aim to equip students with strong conceptual understanding, critical thinking, and problem-solving skills, the mathematical concepts are developed in a clear and sequential way to facilitate understanding and confidence. Developed by an expert panel, the MCE **PRIMARY MATHEMATICS** series brings the best practices of seasoned educators, developers of teachers and champions of Singapore Math® into your classroom!

In the new **PRIMARY MATHEMATICS**, the fundamentals of the original **PRIMARY MATHEMATICS** series that led to the meteoric rise of Singapore students' math performance in international studies have been strengthened with the following to engage a new generation of teachers and students:

- **Productive struggle** and **growth mindset** that develop resilient learners
- Learning experiences that develop students' 21st century skills
- Interactive digital resources that engage students who are digital natives
- Assessments that allow for monitoring of students' performance and growth
- Heuristics that encourage higher-order thinking
- Reflection that promotes self-directed learning





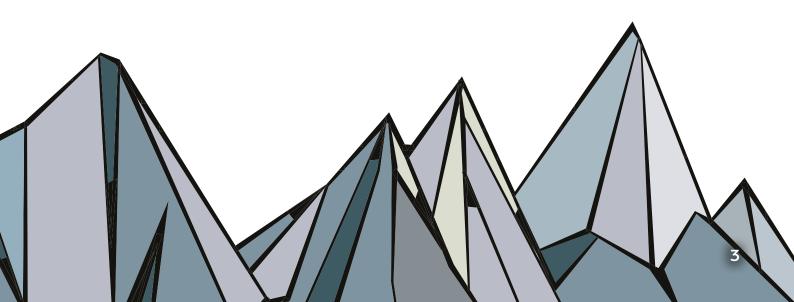


A complete hybrid mathematics education solution anchored on U.S. Standards and Singapore methodologies which have consistently delivered learning successes while bringing about the joy of learning.

> A premier mathematics instructional package that propelled Singapore to a world-class ranking in international benchmark assessments such as TIMSS and PISA

Nurturing future-ready learners and aligned with U.S. standards

Fully interactive allowing for immediate feedback, differentiated instruction, as well as embedded professional development



What's in our package?

STUDENT BOOK

Available in print and annotatable eBook



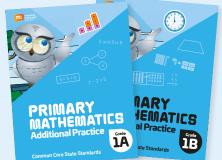
ADDITIONAL PRACTICE

Available in print and annotatable eBook



Grade K Book A ISBN: 97898I5072969

Grade K Book B ISBN: 97898I5072976



Grade I Book A ISBN: 97898I5072983

Grade I Book B ISBN: 97898I5072990



Grade 2 Book A ISBN: 9789815071009

Grade 2 Book B ISBN: 9789815071016



Grade 3 Book A ISBN: 97898I507I023

Grade 3 Book B ISBN: 9789815071030



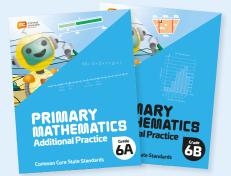
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Grade 4 Book B ISBN: 97898I507I054



Grade 5 Book A ISBN: 9789815071061

Grade 5 Book B ISBN: 97898I507I078



Grade 6 Book A ISBN: 9789815071085

Grade 6 Book B ISBN: 9789815071092

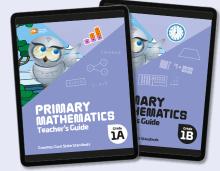
TEACHER'S GUIDE

Available in annotatable eBook



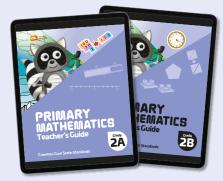
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Grade I Book A ISBN: 97898I5072846

Grade I Book B ISBN: 97898I5072853



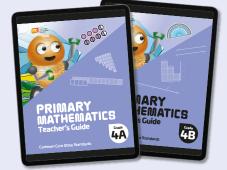
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Grade 2 Book B ISBN: 97898I5072877



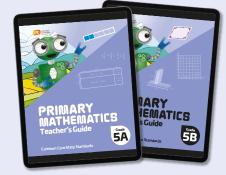
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Grade 3 Book B ISBN: 97898I507289I



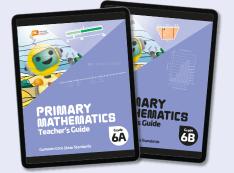
Grade 4 Book A ISBN: 97898I5072907

Grade 4 Book B ISBN: 9789815072914



Grade 5 Book A ISBN: 97898I507292I

Grade 5 Book B ISBN: 97898I5072938



Grade 6 Book A ISBN: 97898I5072945

Grade 6 Book B ISBN: 97898I5072952

DIGITAL RESOURCES

Student Book eBooks:

- Embedded with digital resources such as key concept interactives and virtual manipulatives
- Embedded with online formative and summative assessments that come together with data-driven reports and instructional guidance

Teacher's Guide eBooks:

• Embedded with digital resources and differentiated practices

Transition Guide eBook:

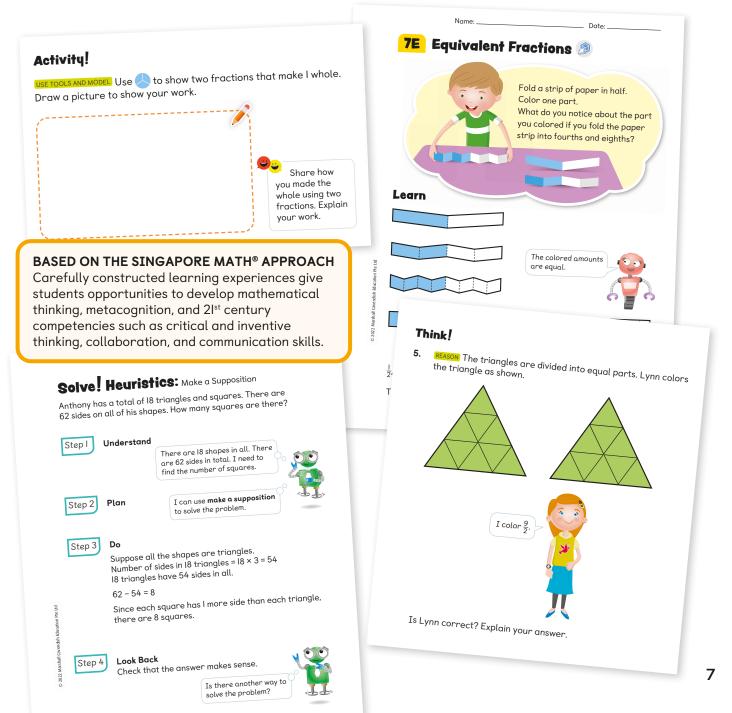
• Embedded with key concept interactives and Reteach practices

A premier mathematics instructional package that propelled Singapore to a world-class ranking in international benchmark assessments such as TIMSS and PISA

The **PRIMARY MATHEMATICS** series played a key role in raising Singapore's math standards and Singaporean students' consistent outstanding achievements in international benchmark assessments such as TIMSS and PISA are well-documented.

In Singapore, students are taught through activity-based learning and guided inquiry. Such pedagogies have helped Singaporean students acquire deep conceptual understanding and develop their 2Ist century competencies which can be seen in their achievements in international benchmark assessments.

Because of its proven effectiveness, the Singapore Math® approach has been adapted successfully in over 50 countries.



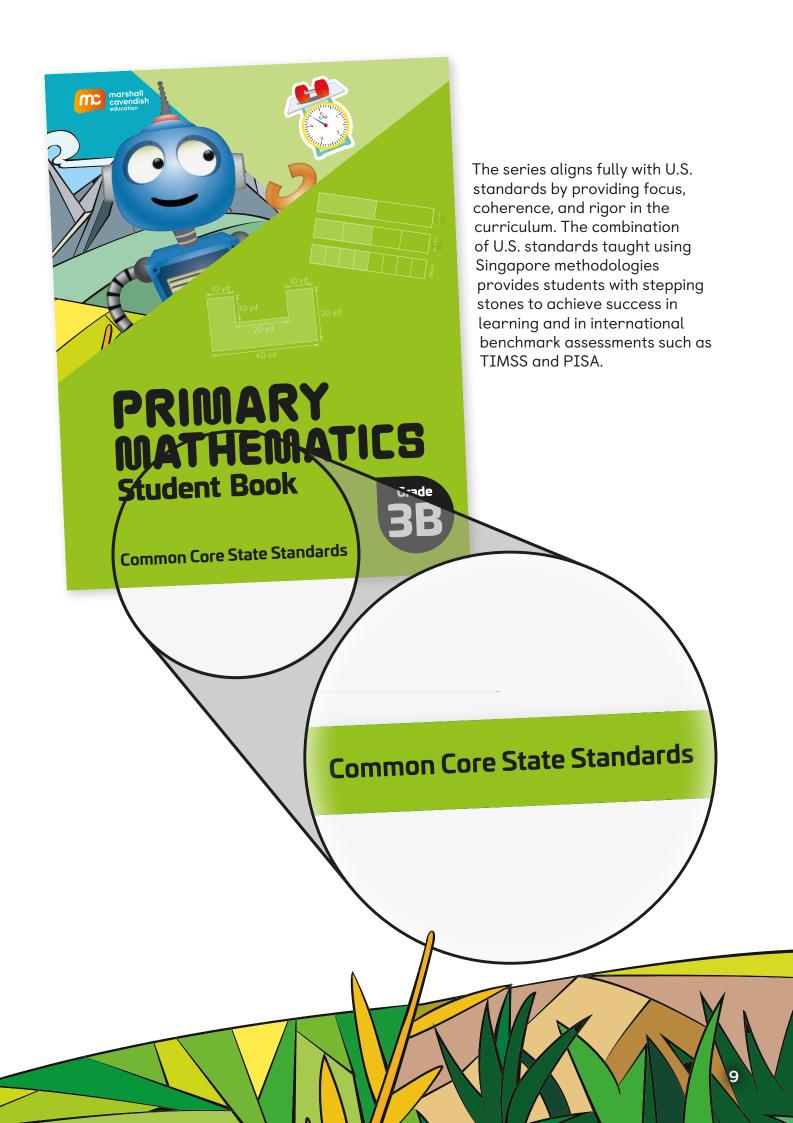
Nurturing future-ready learners and aligned with U.S. standards

The **PRIMARY MATHEMATICS** 2022 series has been developed with special considerations given to the needs and interests of students and teachers.

The use of simple language, engaging concrete experiences and visual models help all students learn abstract concepts effectively. In the eBook, suitable digital manipulatives are also provided to support the learning of the mathematical concepts.

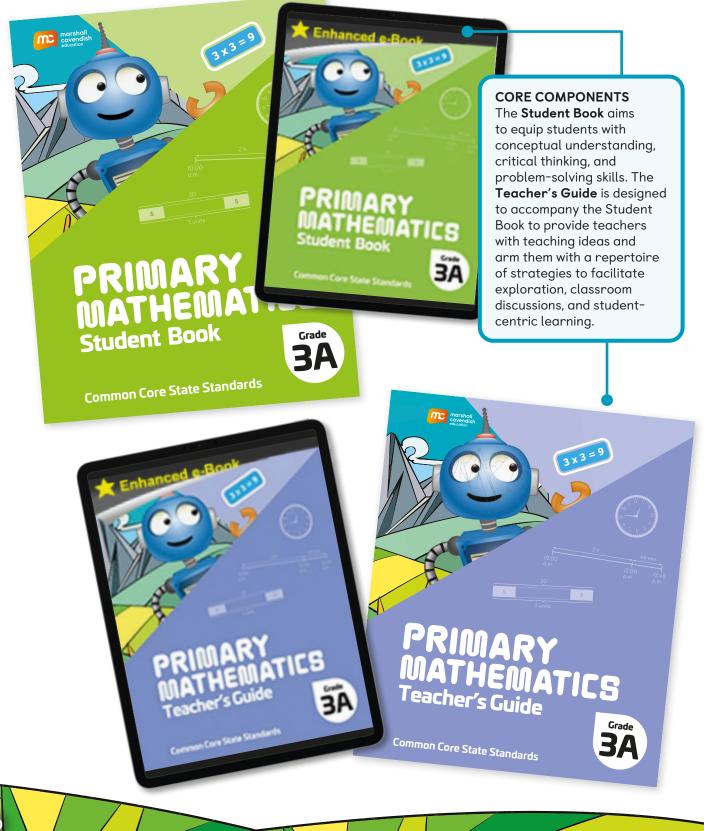
The use of familiar contexts helps students relate to and identify with the content, thus making their learning more relevant and meaningful.





Fully interactive, allowing for immediate feedback, differentiated instruction, as well as embedded professional development

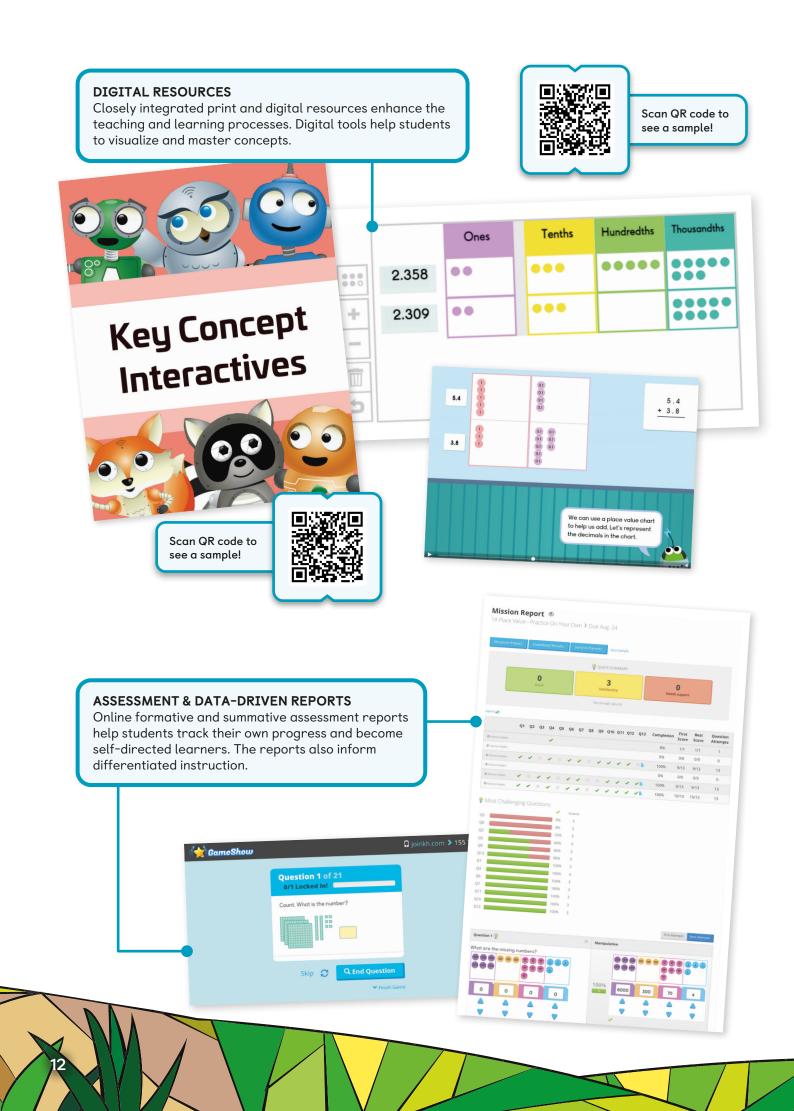
The **PRIMARY MATHEMATICS** 2022 series is packed with learning experiences facilitated by print and digital resources that encourage a growth mindset and confidence in problem solving in students, as well as embedded professional development for teachers.



RESOURCES FOR DIFFERENTIATED INSTRUCTION

Reteach exercises are written to help students who need additional support to gain required conceptual understanding and skills. **Additional Practice** is targeted at providing students with on-level practice of concepts and skills learned in each chapter. **Extension** exercises are written to develop creative problem-solving skills in students.





ONGOING PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

In addition to the **Teacher's Guide** that provides teachers with embedded professional development, teachers can also learn from math leaders in education by joining roundtables and podcasts that are available at: https://app.knowledgehook.com/app/LeadershipSeries/Home https://app.knowledgehook.com/app/MathLeaders/Home

SEL GLOBAL LEADERSHIP SERIES

CONNECTING FUTURE SKILLS TO WELL-BEING



Andreas Schleicher Director, Directorate of Education and Skills, OECD, Paris, France



Pedro Cunha Program Director, Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation, Lisbon, Portugal

MATH LEADERSHIP ROUNDTABLES





Scope and Sequence

The scope of our content is developed to meet the curriculum in the Common Core State Standards (CCSS). The pedagogical approach of the content was developed as a result of Marshall Cavendish Education's research on the most effective strategies of teaching and learning.



Scan QR code for more!



Next Generation Science Standards

PRINARY SCIENCE Brochure

This series is aligned with the Next Generation Science Standards (NGSS)

Marshall Cavendish Education PRIMARY SCIENCE

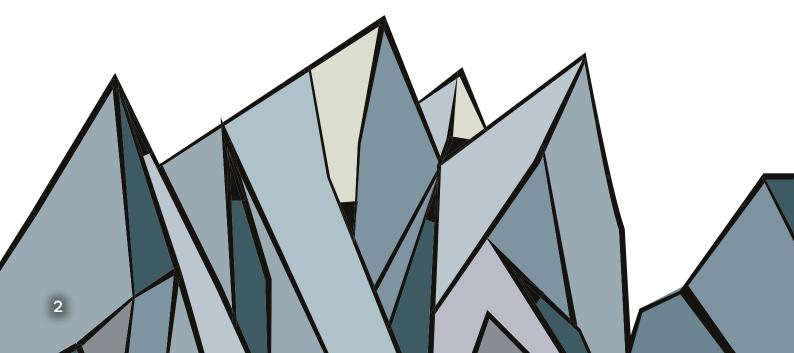
The **PRIMARY SCIENCE** series aligns completely with the Next Generation Science Standards (NGSS). It encourages inquiry and delivers performance expectations that incorporate the three dimensions of science learning – Disciplinary Core Ideas (DCI), Science and Engineering Practices (SEP) and Crosscutting Concepts (CCC).

This series combines the US standards with Singapore's teaching methodologies to equip students to achieve success in learning and in international examinations. It incorporates the inquiry approach based on the BSCS 5E Instructional Model developed by Rodger Bybee to help students acquire deep conceptual understanding and develop critical thinking skills through active exploration.



It is designed to meet the needs of students and teacher. Language support is available to ensure that concepts can be easily understood, and learning can take place, regardless of language proficiency.

The series seeks to nurture the joy of learning as it is essential for students to enjoy what they study in class for real learning to take place. It offers rich digital resources such as videos, quizzes and games, and hands-on activities to engage the students in their learning process. Students are given opportunities to interact with both the print and digital resources, which immerse them in a fun, interesting, and meaningful learning experience.



Why Choose MCE PRIMARY SCIENCE

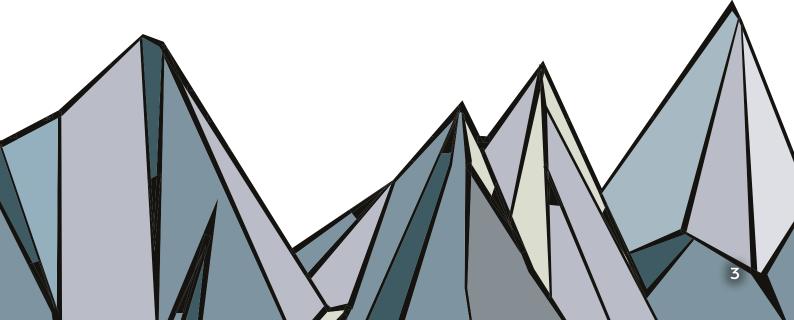
A complete science education solution based on NGSS standards, balanced with Singapore methodologies proven to deliver learning successes while nurturing the joy of learning.

Offers the best of the US and Singapore to equip students for success in learning

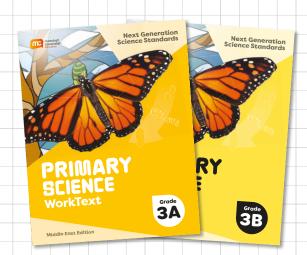
Designed to foster a meaningful and relatable learning experience



Nurtures the joy of learning in students through a vast array of resources



Product Architecture

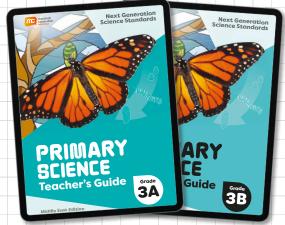


WorkText									
Grade K Book A	IS	BN:	97	8-9	81-	508	39-	41-	7
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Grade 2 Book B	IS	BN:	97	8-9	81-	508	39-	50-	9
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Grade 4 Book B	IS	BN:	97	8-9	81-	508	39-	58-	5
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Grade 5 Book B	IS	BN:	97	8-9	81-	507	72-1	19-8	3
Grade 6 Book A	IS	BN:	97	8-9	81-	507	72-(63-	1
Grade 6 Book B	IS	BN:	97	8-9	81-	507	72-7	75-4	4

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Grade 2 Book B	ISBN: 978-981-5089-52-3
Grade 3 Book A	ISBN: 978-981-5089-55-4
Grade 3 Book B	ISBN: 978-981-5089-56-1
Grade 4 Book A	ISBN: 978-981-5089-59-2
Grade 4 Book B	ISBN: 978-981-5089-60-8
Grade 5 Book A	ISBN: 978-981-5072-35-8
Grade 5 Book B	ISBN: 978-981-5072-47-1
Grade 6 Book A	ISBN: 978-981-5108-52-1
Grade 6 Book B	ISBN: 978-981-5108-53-8



Available as digital resources only

Digital Resources

WorkText eBooks:

- o Tagged with digital resources such as videos, animations, simulations, and quizzes
- o Contain Arabic translations of key terms in writing and audio, and audio readings of selected key content explanations
- **Teacher's Guide:**
 - o Editable schemes of work and lesson plans
 - o Solutions to WorkText questions

Offers the best of the US and Singapore to equip students for success in learning

The combination of US teaching standards with Singapore methodologies provides students with stepping stones to achieve success in learning and in international benchmark examinations such as TIMSS and PISA.

The NGSS aim to develop students into scientific-literate persons, and it is done through open inquiry and deep learning. Open inquiry and deep learning encourage students to formulate their own ideas and carry out investigations on the topics, which are especially important for students who aspire to become engineers and scientists.

The series adopts the BSCS 5E Instructional Model, developed by Rodger Bybee, which provides a structure for integrated instructional units. Students are able to understand each concept over time through a series of established steps. The model provides embedded professional development to teachers, as they are guided to deliver pedagogically sound instructions through the five steps.

In Singapore, students are taught science through practical and guided inquiry. Practical inquiry engages students in learning experiences that are related to their personal experiences, thereby helping them to deepen their understanding. Guided inquiry encourages active exploration, facilitated by the teacher, using critical, logical, and creative thinking skills to answer questions. The outcome of these combined methodologies has helped Singaporean students acquire deep conceptual understanding which can be seen in their achievements in international benchmark assessments.

1st E - Engage

4 Balanced and Unbalanced Forces

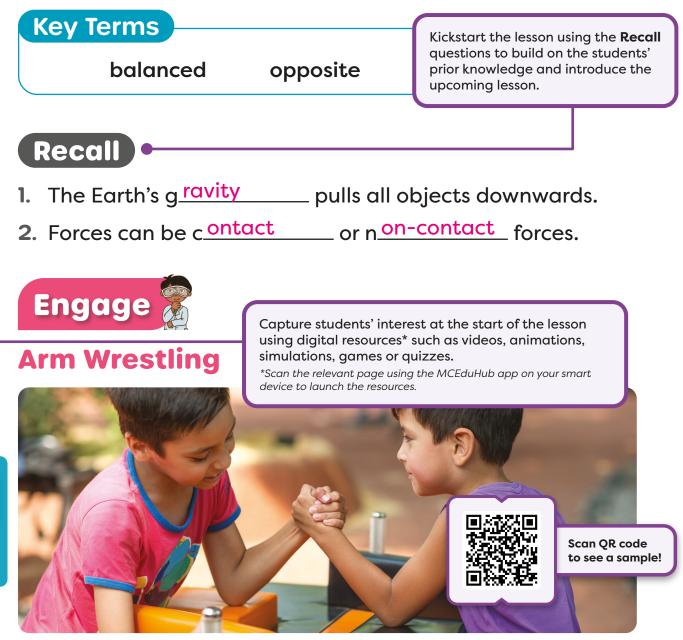


Figure 1.30

- 1. What is happening in the picture?
- 2. Are the boys using the same amount of force? How can you tell?
- 3. What will happen if one of the boys uses a much greater force?

Scan

this

page!



Chapter 1A: Motion and Forces

38

Using the inquiry questions related to the image, engage the students by having them interpret and analyze what they see.

One of the inquiry questions is carefully crafted to encourage students to imagine, think creatively, and predict results.



2nd E - Explore



Palm Push Game

In **Engage** on page 38, you hav stay still when equal forces are what happens when one of the Hands-on and minds-on activities involving experiments or investigations are used to guide students to construct understanding based on what they already know. This promotes active exploration and development of critical thinking skills.

- 1. Work with a classmate. Stand on opposite sides of a table.
- 2. Place your palms facing each other above the table.
- 3. On the count of three, give your classmate's hands a push. You win if your classmate moves his or her feet to stay balanced.
- Repeat the game. Tick (✓) the boxes in Table 1.6 to show

As part of the inquiry approach, students are guided to collect results for analysis and prompted to share their thoughts by answering the discussion questions.

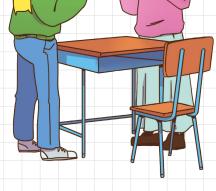


Table 1.6 Results of the palm push game

-	Name of Student A:		Name of Student B:	
1st round				
2nd round				
3rd round				
How do you t	ell who is using a gre	ate	r force in each round?	

3rd E - Explain

Concepts are unpacked in a step-by-step manner using rich visuals and infographics for illustration. Inquiry questions are included to provoke thinking and the main content will guide students to draw connections from what they have explored previously to the related scientific concepts.



What Are Balanced Forces?

You have learned that a force can make an object move. You can apply a force on an object from different directions.

In **Explore**, you applied a force on your friend's palms. When neither of you moved, the forces used were **balanced**. Two equal forces can act on an object in **opposite** directions. The object will stay stationary. You can arrows of the same size to show balanced forces (**Figure 1.32**).

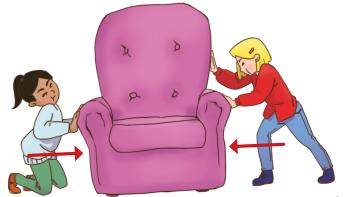
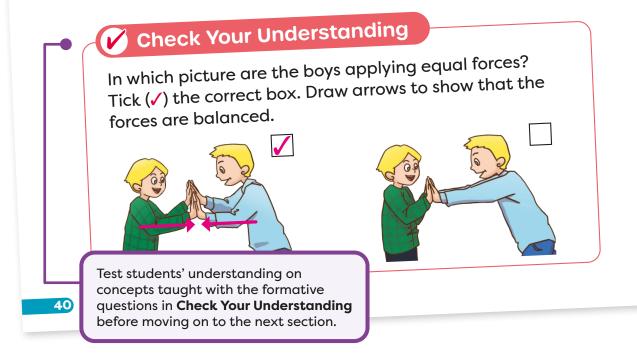
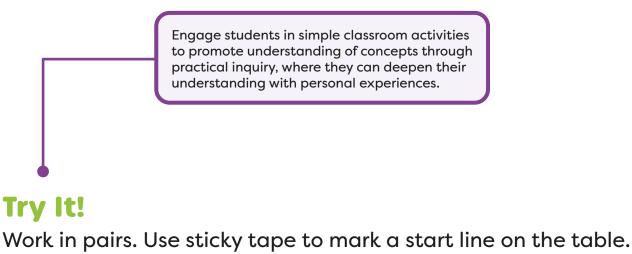
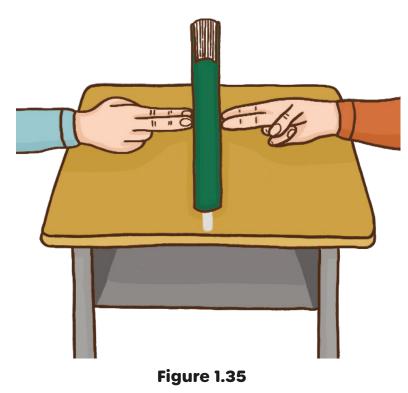


Figure 1.32 Balanced forces act on the sofa. The sofa stays stationary.





Work in pairs. Use sticky tape to mark a start line on the table. Place a book along the start line. You and your classmate will place two fingers on opposite sides of the book (**Figure 1.35**).

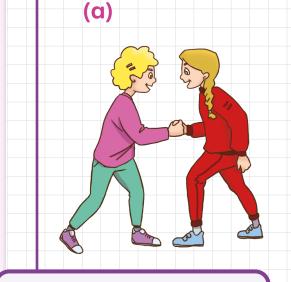


- 1. Each of you will push the book such that it does not move. What can you say about the forces applied on the book?
- 2. Both of you will push the book as hard as possible. Stop when it moves past the start line. What can you say about the forces applied on the book?

4th E - Elaborate

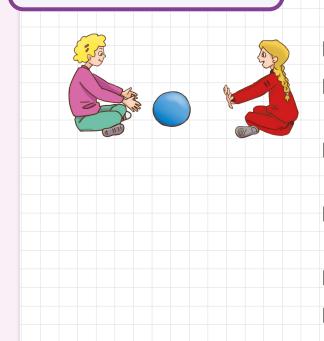
Elaborate 💦

Apply It!



Extend learning by having students apply the concepts learned to different contexts as a way of formative assessment.

This section includes an activity for students to think critically and gather data for analysis, where relevant.

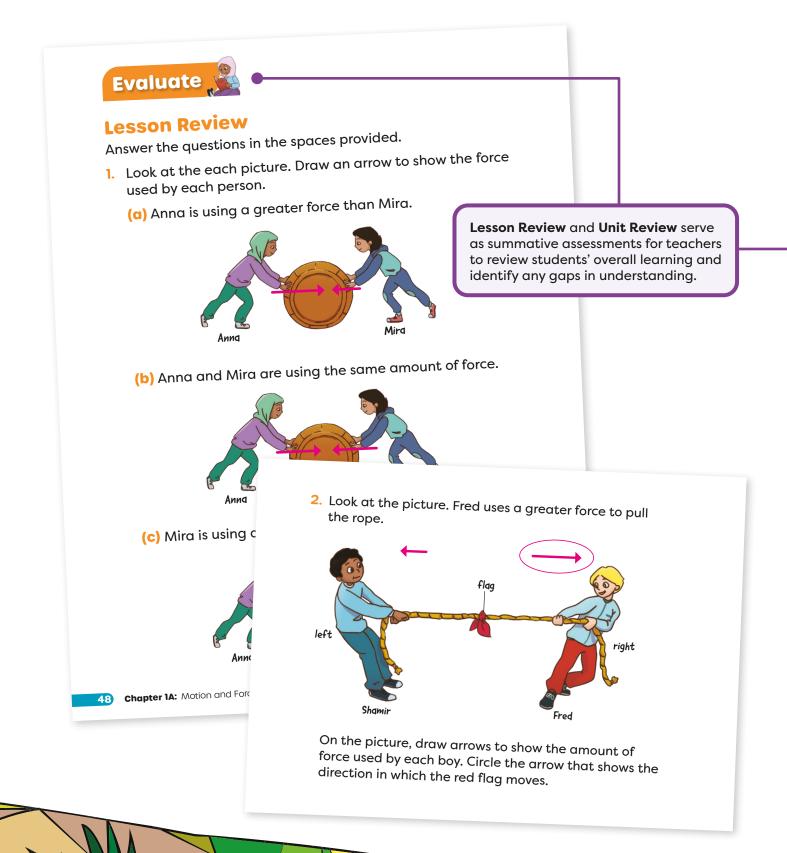


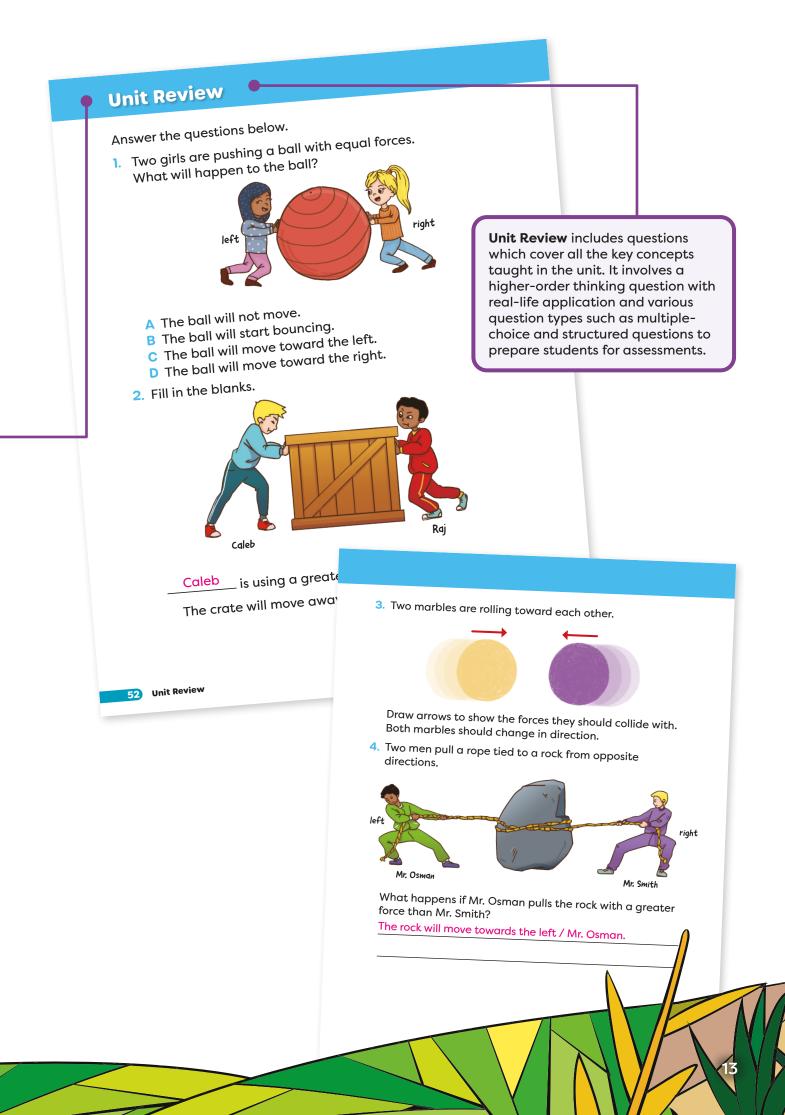
I managed to pull my classmate.

- Both of us did not move.
- My classmate managed to pull me.
- My classmate and I applied a force in the same direction.
 - My classmate and I applied a force in different directions.
 - We used balanced forces.
- We used unbalanced forces.
 - I managed push the ball towards my classmate.
 - The ball did not move.
 - My classmate managed to push the ball toward me.
 - My classmate and I applied a force in the same direction.
 - My classmate and I applied a force in different directions.
 - We used balanced forces.
 - We used unbalanced forces.

5th E - Evaluate

Opportunities for formative and summative assessment are present to help evaluate students' understanding. Formative assessment can be done by discussing the questions raised in the main content or under **Check Your Understanding**.





l can	<mark>ပံပံ</mark> Yes	<mark>ల ల</mark> Not sure	じ No		
show balanced forces					
show unbalanced forces	Char				
prodict how an object will may	Chapter Self-Reflection allows students to conduct self-assessment and promote journaling for students to keep track of their learning progress.				
predict how an object will move given the forces applied		0			

What I Know	What I Still Want to Know			

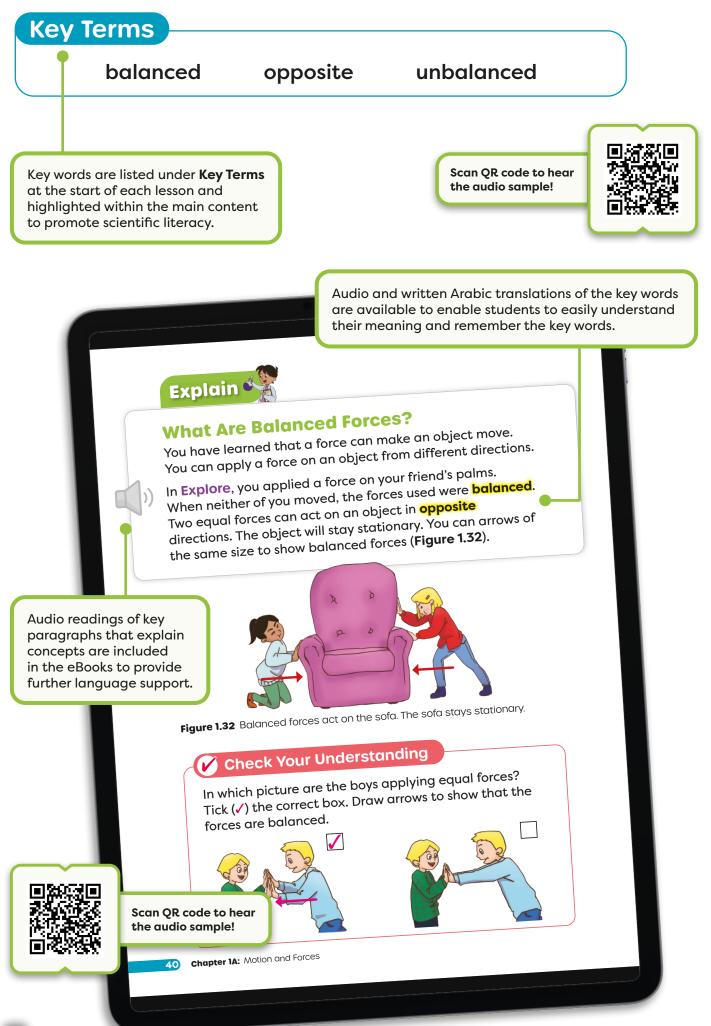
Designed to foster a meaningful and relatable learning experience

The Primary Science series has been developed with special considerations given to the needs and interests of students and teachers.

The English language used in the MCE Primary Science series are written to be age-appropriate for young learners. Abstract concepts are taught using visuals such as infographics so that students are able to learn regardless of their English language proficiency. In the eBook, audio readings of key paragraphs that explain concepts are included to provide further language support. Arabic translation of Key Terms are also provided in writing and audio forms at the point of use in the student materials so that students are able to better remember the scientific terminology.

The use of familiar contexts helps students relate to and identify with the content, thus making their learning more relevant and meaningful.





The content is designed to be easy to understand as the language is pitched to suit each grade level with the minimal use of difficult words.

What Are Unbalanced Forces?

In **Explore**, when you applied a greater force than your friend, the forces were **unbalanced**. Your friend was not able to keep his or her balance. When two unequal forces act on the same object, the object will start moving.

In **Figure 1.33**, Salim is using a greater force than Kai to push the suitcase. You can use a longer arrow to show this.

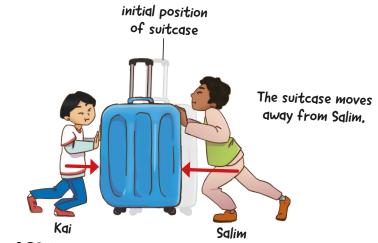
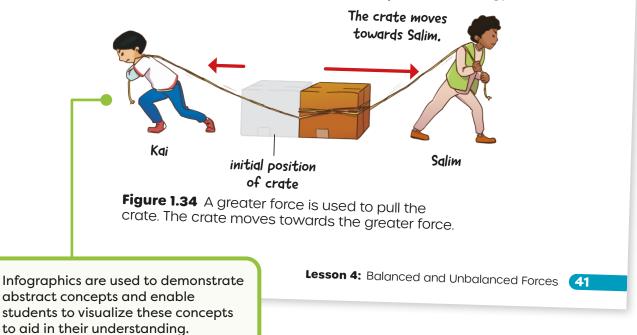


Figure 1.33 Two unbalanced push forces act on the suitcase. The suitcase moves away from the greater force.

Unbalanced forces pull can also move objects. In **Figure 1.34**, Salim is using a greater force than Kai to pull the crate.





Scan QR code to see a sample!

Interesting real-world information related to the concepts are featured for students to appreciate the relevance of what they are learning. **WordPlay** features digital games* like guess the word, fill in the blanks, match the correct word, and unscramble the word, serving as language support as it tests students' understanding of key terms covered in the unit.

*Scan the relevant page using the MCEduHub app on your smart device to launch the game at the end of each unit.

Ants can carry objects up to 5000 times their weight. Have you seen a group of ants work together to carry a piece of food much bigger than themselves (**Figure 1.36**)? How do they do that?

The ants use unbalanced forces to guide the objects from one place to another. What will happen to the object if balanced forces are applied on it? Will the object move?



Figure 1.36 Ants use unbalanced forces to move large objects.

SciTalk features information on technology or scientific discoveries related to the topic and involves research and critical thinking questions to promote digital literacy.

SCI TALK

Did you know that engineers have developed giant 3D printers for making buildings (Figure 1.40)? Some "printed" buildings are designed

to withstand the forces exerted by earthquakes. This prevents them from collapsing during earthquakes.

Find out more about 3D printing in construction.

What materials are used to make 3D printed buildings? How are these 3D printed materials made strong enough to withstand an earthquake?



Figure 1.40 The world's tallest 3D printed building is found in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia.

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The use of examples will promote relatability as students can identify with the content, making learning relevant and meaningful.

UNIT 1 FORCES

Semester 1 Weeks 1–3 Total unit duration: 18 periods (12 hours)

CHAPTER 1A Motion and Forces

SCHEME OF WORK

Periods (18)	Duration (minutes)	Performance Expectation(s)	Disciplinary Core Idea(s)	Science and Engineering Practice(s)	Crosscutting Concept(s)	Resources and Materials
Period 1 of 18 Unit Introduction	40	 P-82-1: Plan and conduct an investigation to provide evidence of the effects of balanced and unbalanced forces on the motion of an object. 	 P52.B: Types of Interactions Objects in contact exert forces on each other. 	SEP.3 Planning and Carrying Out Investigations - Plan and conduct a ni rivestigation collaboratively to produce data to serve as the basis for evidence, using fair tests in which variables are controlled and the number of trials considered.	 CCC.2 Cause and Effect Cause and effect relationships are routinely identified. 	Worktext 3A, pages 2–3
hapter Introduction	80	conduct an investigation to provide evidence of the effects of	 PS2.A: Forces and Motion Each force acts on one particular object and has 	•		 Worktext 3A, page 4 80 Cardboard rolls 8 Pairs of scissors

3 periods

Editable Schemes of Work offer convenience to teachers as they provide an overview of each lesson, helping them quickly locate resources for lesson planning.

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Differentiated Instructions

Additional Support Additional Support Show students pictures of different objects in motion or forces acting on an object. Have students show with hand gestures what forces are being applied (push or puli, and direction if applicable). Encourage students to draw arrows to represent what they have shown using hand gestures. On-level Practice Extension Refer students to the picture on Worktext 3A page 40. O Ask: What other forces on Worktext 3A page 40. © Ask: what other forces are acting on the softs? Are they balanced or unbalanced forces? • Gravity pulls the softs bottom of the softs. So, the forces are balanced. Divide students into small forces? and "unbalanced forces?" and "unbalanced forces?" and the other. Have students paste magazine cut-outs or draw pittures to show students to share their examples with the class.

Extension Introduce students to the Rube Goldberg machine (a chain-reaction type machine) that shows cause and effect such as a dominor run). Have students use their silder built in the Chapter Project as built in the Chapter Project as built in the Chapter Project as the first part of a Rube Coddberg machine. Encourage students to build the fest of the machine using materials such as erasers, and such as erasers, and such as erasers, invite volunteres to describe the balanced or urbalanced forces acting on the mathles or the other objects.

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Explain (3rd E)

What Are Balanced Forces?

Purpose
To formalize students' understanding of the concept of balanced forces

- - ction of the forces: the airls are both applying a push
 - Jorce onto the Sofa.) Guide students to use arrows of the same length and in opposite directions to show balanced forces. Emphasize that the object will not move in such a scenario. 0

- Caution

 • Students may develop the misconception that the arrows show the direction of motion.

 • Explain to students that the direction of motion depends on the strength of the forces, which they will be learning over the next few pages. The arrows shown here show the strength of the forces.

- Check Your Understanding
 This Question assesses students' ability to identify balanced forces.
 This Question assesses students' ability to identify balanced forces? (The boys are both applying a
 O Ake in the picture on the left, who applies a greater force? (The y should be of the same size
 batanced pushing force.) How should be arrows be drawn? (They should be of the same size
 batanced pushing force.) How should be arrows be ability of the same size
 batanced pushing force.) How should be arrows be ability of the same size
 batanced pushing force about a bathing of the same size about the picture of the picture of the same size of the same size of the picture of the picture of the same size of the picture of the pictu
- and face inwards. The boys are exerting a pushing force on each other's hands. I not be juture on the right, who applies a greater force? (The boy on the right applies a greater force.) If students select the picture on the right, explain that they boys are not stretching their arms out equally, so they are not applying balanced forces.

what Are Unbalanced Forces?

- What Are Unbalanced ForCes?
 Suggested Teaching Strategy
 Introduce to students the concept of unbalanced forces on Worktext 3A page 41 using the step-by-step scaffoldet teaching strategy. Refer students to the first picture on the page.
 Ø Ak: Do you think the luggage will move? Why do you say so? (Yrc, the luggage will move as the forces are not balanced.) In which direction will timove? (Away form Salari)
 Facilitate discussions and promote interactions as students to share their thoughts. Write all the response on the board to correct misconceptions later.
 Have students look at the first picture on page 41 again.
 Ø Ak: Who applies a greater force? (Salim applies a greater force). Why do the arrows face teamed? Ute how end hot applying outsing force. How does the suitase move? (It moves)
- nwad? (The boys are both applying a pushing force.) How does the suitcase move? (It m Ieft, away from Solim.)
 Explain that unbalanced forces can move objects. An object moves away from the greater force if it is pushed.
 Refer students to the second picture on Worktext 3A page 41.

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Editable Lesson Plans are time-saving tools that enable teachers to plan their lessons efficiently. They include suggested teaching ideas and critical thinking questions to engage students effectively. They also cater to students of different readiness levels by providing differentiated instructions in the form of Additional Support and Extension.

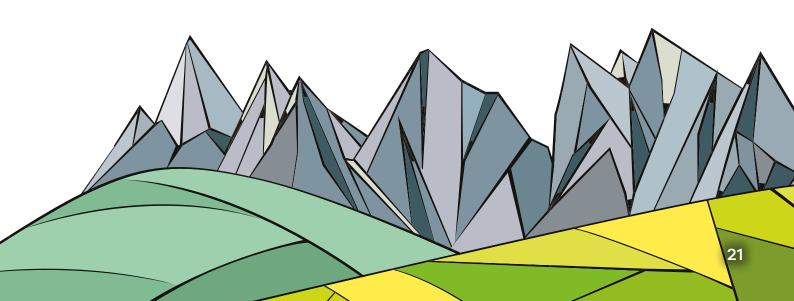
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Nurtures the joy of learning in students through a vast array of resources

Nurturing the joy of learning is critical in helping students be intrinsically motivated, acquire love for what they do in class, and enjoy attending school.

The Primary Science series presents learning experiences where students are guided through an inquiry process as they interact with both print and digital resources. Students are able to interact with the books via the marker recognition (MR) feature. Digital resources can be retrieved by scanning pages in the book using a smart device. Students will engage with hands-on activities, watch videos, animations, participate in quizzes, and play games as they learn new concepts. These digital resources can also be accessed via the eBooks, making the teaching and learning experience seamless and fuss free.

The series strives to provide interesting, fun, and meaningful learning experiences through its range of resources. It subscribes to the belief that only where the joy of learning exists, can real learning take place.



Annotatable eBooks provide a seamless and fuss-free learning and teaching experience as they provide an alternative access to the digital resources. They serve to support both face-to-face and online lessons.

Interact with the books by retrieving digital resources such as videos, animations, quizzes and games using the marker recognition (MR) feature*. This provides a fun and engaging learning experience for the students as they explore the various digital resources found throughout the series.

Forces

Chapter 1A: Motion and Forces

Chapter 1B:

Magnetism and Electricity

*Scan the relevant page using the MCEduHub app on your smart device to launch the resources.

22

The world's biggest indoor skydiving flight chamber is called CLYMB. It is found in Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates. The wind tunnel produces a force that can lift people into the air and keep them afloat. Indie allr, skydiver, can move in different directions and ib special moves. How do you thin they control their movement in the air?

0

Unit Phenomenon Project Design a wind tunnel to make a handkerchief fly up high. How would you make it fly higher?

Unit Phenomenon Project

Design a wind tunnel to make a handkerchief fly up high. How would you make it fly higher?



Scan QR code to see a sample!

5

Scan this page!

Unit Phenomenon Project

A wind tunnel uses fans at the bottom to propel skydivers into the air. Now, try making your own wind tunnel to propel a handkerchief into the air.

Features a hands-on application-based project related to the unit that can be completed progressively after each chapter. Students will be involved in applying their knowledge to a reallife scenario and experience authentic learning.

chapte



- Search the Internet to learn about how some wind tunnels work.
- Design your own wind tunnel. Draw a model of the wind tunnel. Label the forces involved in making the handkerchief fly. Make a list of the materials needed.
- 3. Make and test your wind tunnel based on your design. See if your wind tunnel is able to propel different objects like dried leaves and sheets of plastic.
- 4. Based on your test results, make improvements to your model. For example, if you used a bottle to make the tunnel, try using a narrower bottle. You can also use a stronger fan or hairdryer at the bottom. How do these improvements make the handkerchief fly higher? How have the forces changed?
- 5. Research on how magnets help to keep maglev trains afloat. Why does a maglewithin nove much faster

other objects hy do you say so?

Bessential Question How do objects move?

RA

Chapter Project

A slide is a ramp that can move something from the top to the bottom. Build a slide out of cardboard rolls using the steps below.

Motion

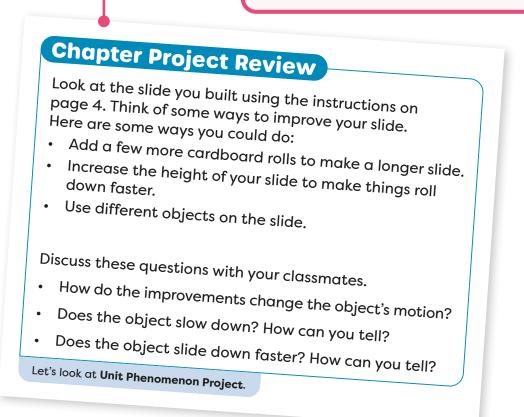
- Cut two of the rolls into halves lengthwise.
- Cut slits at different heights of the other rolls.
- Insert the half-rolls into the slits. Secure them with sticky tape.
- Test the slide using some marbles (Figure 1.1).
- 5. Paint the slide using your favorite colors!

Chapter Project introduces the chapter through an interesting hands-on and minds-on activity that is based on the **Essential Question**. Students are guided to create a product with everyday materials which will trigger critical thinking and curiosity pertaining to the chapter.



Figure 1.1

Chapter Project Review provides opportunities for students to reflect on their Chapter Project design and suggest improvements by applying the concepts learned. They are encouraged to collaborate and share their thoughts with the class.



Scope and Sequence

The scope of our content is developed to meet the curriculum in the Next Generation Science Standards (NGSS). The pedagogical approach of the content was developed as a result of Marshall Cavendish Education's research on the most effective strategies of teaching and learning.



About Marshall Cavendish Education

Marshall Cavendish Education (MCE) is a global education solutions provider dedicated to nurturing the joy of learning and preparing students for the future. We believe the best way to do so is by simplifying learning and listening to the needs of schools, teachers, students, and parents.

MCE makes world-class educational content more accessible through a seamless experience that integrates both print and digital resources. We provide holistic and end-to-end solutions customised to the school's requirements, with professional development to help educators implement the curriculum.

We've worked with ministries, policymakers, educators, and parents in over 90 countries, designing education solutions in 14 languages for Pre-K to 12. MCE is the only Asiabased publisher that is an endorsement partner of Cambridge Assessment International Education.

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